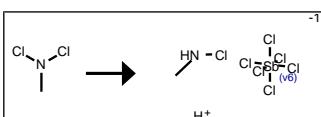




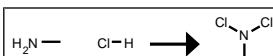
Rx-ID: 3735025

Yield	Conditions & References
91 %	With NaCl in H ₂ O, electrolysis Petrosyan, V. A.; Lyalin, B. V.; Smetanin, A. V. ; Bulletin of the Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Division of Chemical Science (English Translation); vol. 39 ; nb. 3.2; (1990); p. 542 - 546; Izvestiya Akademii Nauk SSSR, Seriya Khimicheskaya; nb. 3; (1990); p. 620 - 625



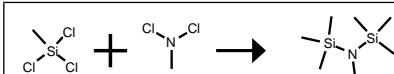
Rx-ID: 1903595

Yield	Conditions & References
83 %	With SbCl ₅ , HCl in CH ₂ Cl ₂ , T= -78 °C Thiel, Norbert; Schwarz, W.; Schmidt, A. ; Zeitschrift fuer Naturforschung, Teil B: Anorganische Chemie, Organische Chemie; vol. 36 ; nb. 7; (1981); p. 775 - 780



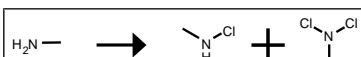
Rx-ID: 533831

Yield	Conditions & References
	With calcium chloride, man destilliert dann das Produkt nochmals mit 75 g Chlorkalk
	Bamberger; Renaud ; Chemische Berichte; vol. 28 ; (1895); p. 1683
	Koehler ; Chemische Berichte; vol. 12 ; (1879); p. 771
	With water, diethyl ether, NaOCl, T= 0 °C
	Coleman ; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 55 ; (1933); p. 3003
	With water, calcium chloride
	Jezo et al. ; Chemicke Zvesti; vol. 5 ; (1951); p. 121,124; Chem.Abstr.; (1953); p. 106
	With chloroform, calcium chloride
	Jezo et al. ; Chemicke Zvesti; vol. 5 ; (1951); p. 121,124; Chem.Abstr.; (1953); p. 106



Rx-ID: 1762401

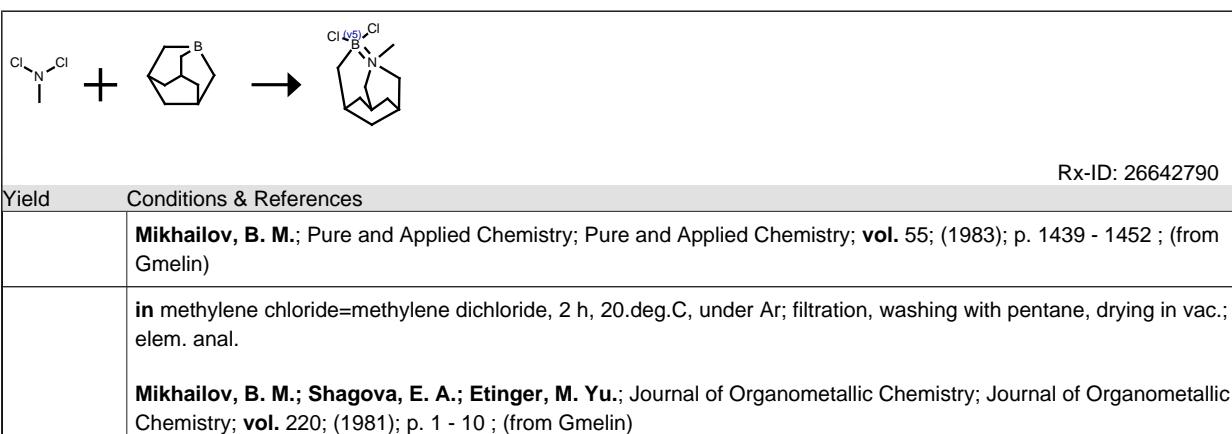
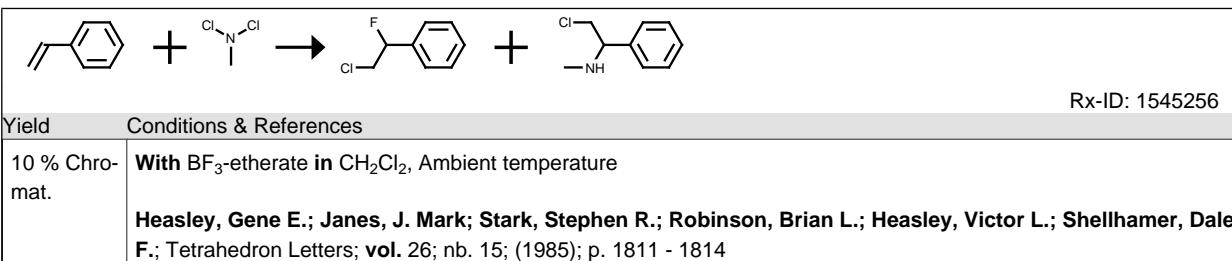
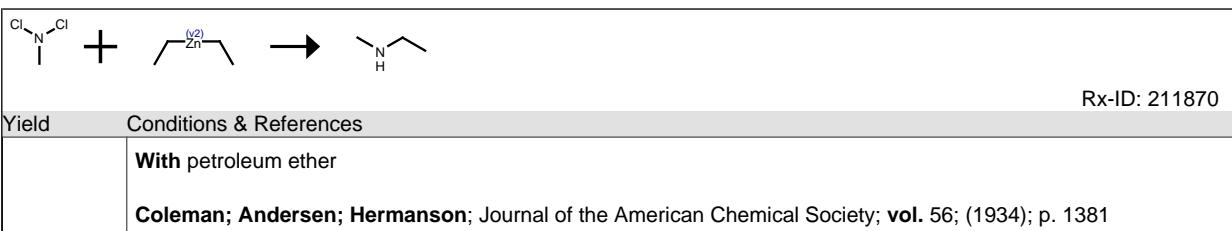
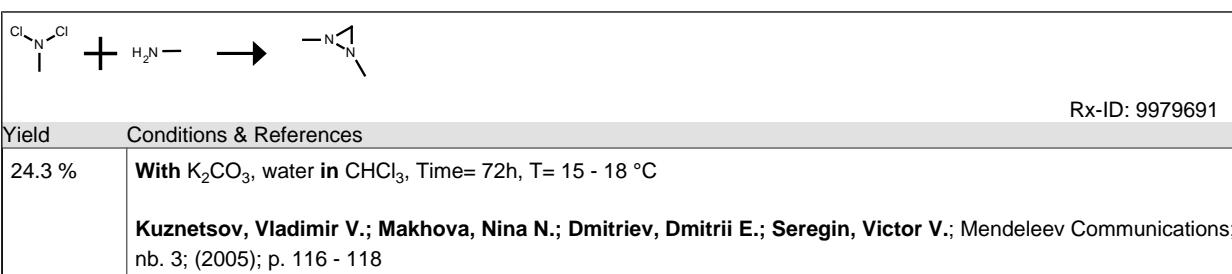
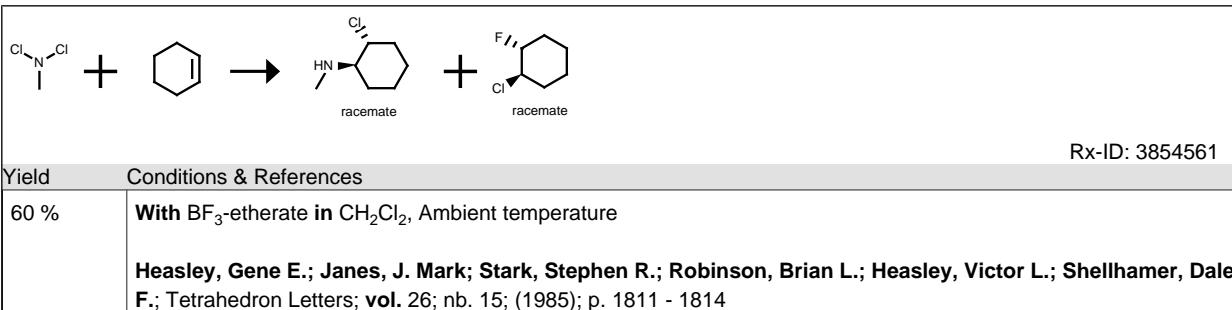
Yield	Conditions & References
72 %	With <(CH ₃) ₂ N>P in CH ₂ Cl ₂ , T= -10 °C Shaposhnikov, S. I.; Koidan, G. N.; Marchenko, A. P.; Pinchuk, A. M. ; J. Gen. Chem. USSR (Engl. Transl.); vol. 55 ; nb. 5; (1985); p. 963 - 966; Zhurnal Obshchei Khimii; vol. 55 ; nb. 5; (1985); p. 1080 - 1084

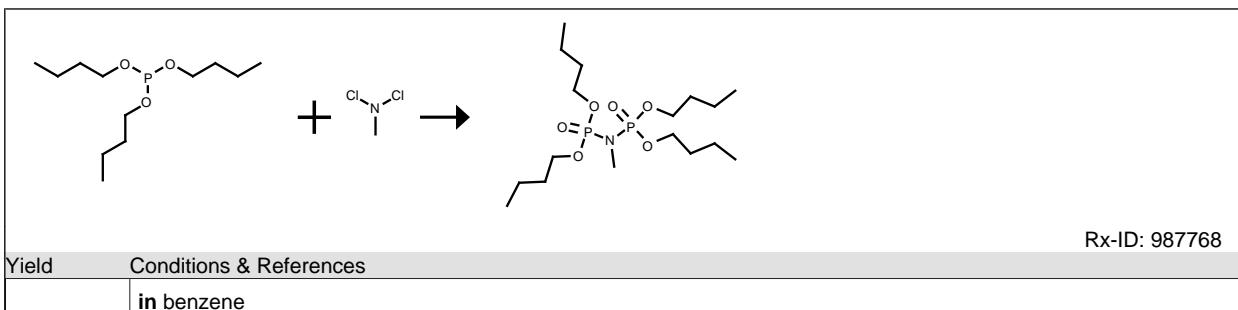
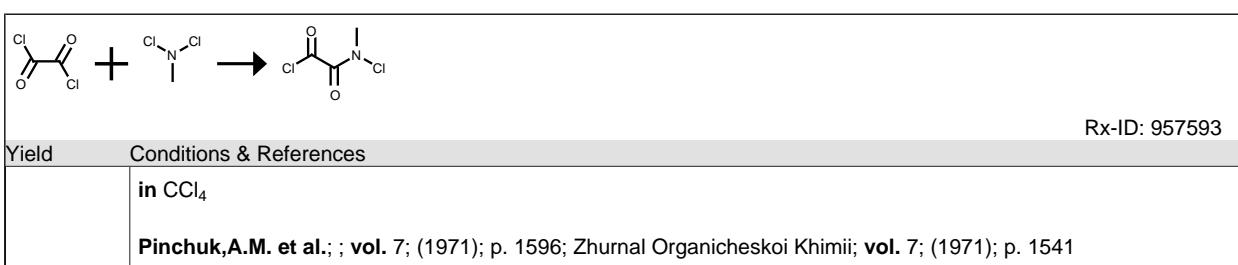
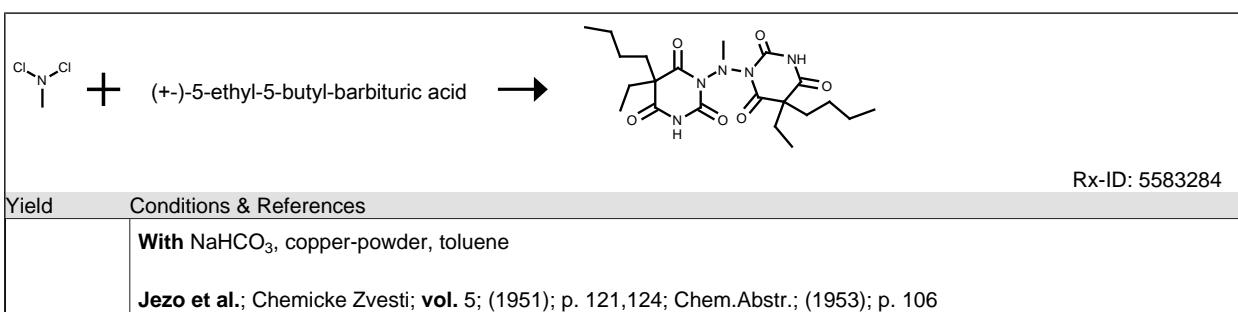
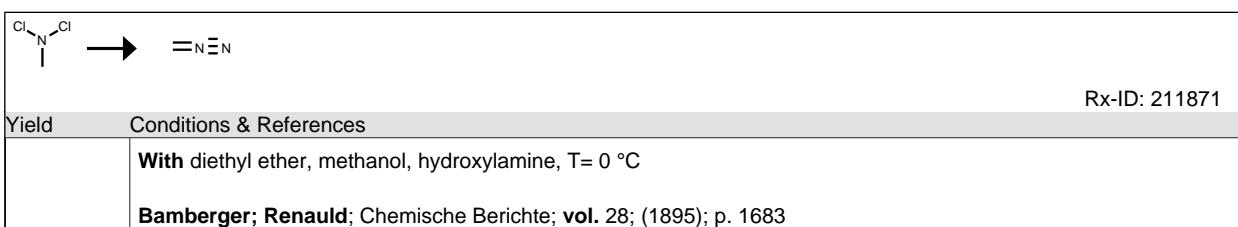
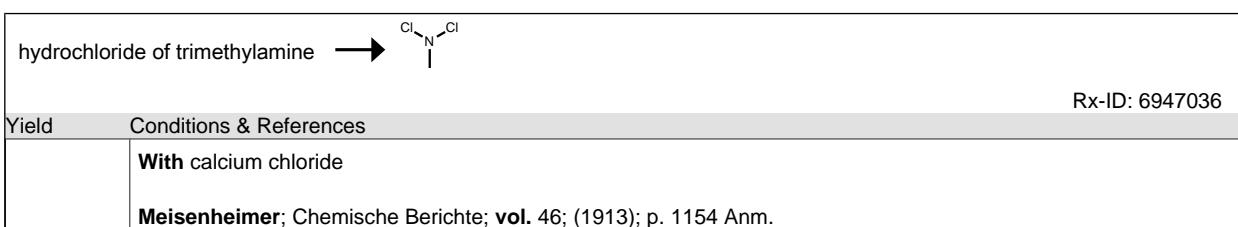
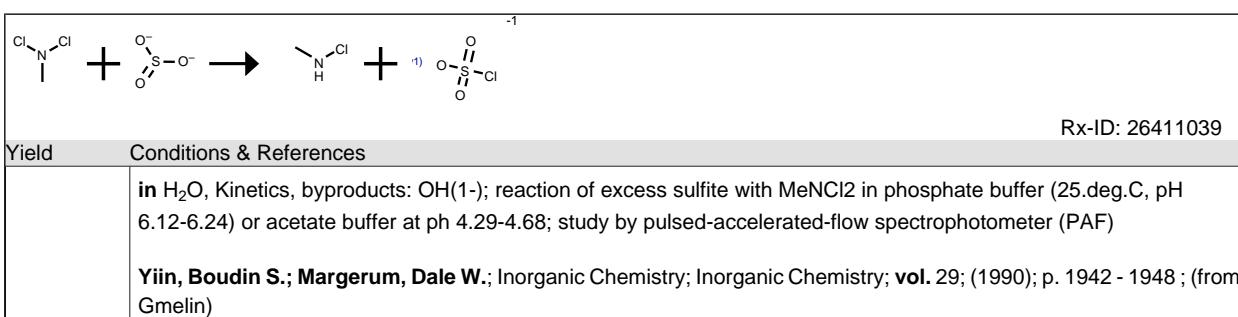


Rx-ID: 3735023

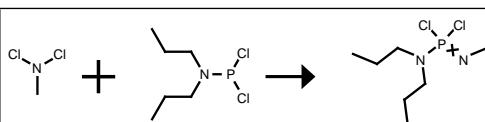
Yield	Conditions & References
88 %	With N-chlorosuccinimide, alumina, T= 20 °C , p= 0.1Torr , Title compound not separated from byproducts Guillemin, J. C.; Denis, J. M. ; Synthesis; nb. 12; (1985); p. 1131 - 1133

85 %	With N-chlorosuccinimide, adipic acid, T= 20 °C , p= 0.1Torr , Title compound not separated from byproducts
	Guillemin, J. C.; Denis, J. M.; Synthesis; nb. 12; (1985); p. 1131 - 1133





Pinchuk,A.M. et al.; J. Gen. Chem. USSR (Engl. Transl.); **vol. 45**; (1975); p. 2352 - 2354; Zhurnal Obshchei Khimii; **vol. 45**; (1975); p. 2394 - 2396

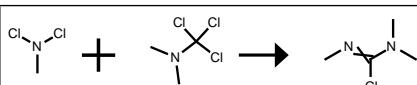


Rx-ID: 1002853

Yield Conditions & References

in benzene

Kovenya,V.A. et al.; J. Gen. Chem. USSR (Engl. Transl.); **vol. 48**; (1978); p. 2436 - 2441; Zhurnal Obshchei Khimii; **vol. 48**; nb. 12; (1978); p. 2686 - 2692

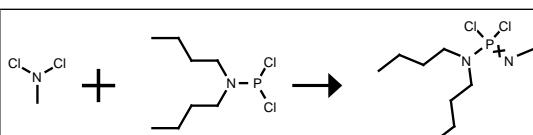


Rx-ID: 1002854

Yield Conditions & References

in CCl₄

Kukhar',V.P. et al.; ; **vol. 9**; (1973); p. 41 - 43; Zhurnal Organicheskoi Khimii; **vol. 9**; (1973); p. 43 - 45

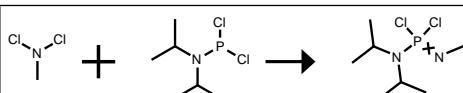


Rx-ID: 1002855

Yield Conditions & References

in benzene

Kovenya,V.A. et al.; J. Gen. Chem. USSR (Engl. Transl.); **vol. 48**; (1978); p. 2436 - 2441; Zhurnal Obshchei Khimii; **vol. 48**; nb. 12; (1978); p. 2686 - 2692

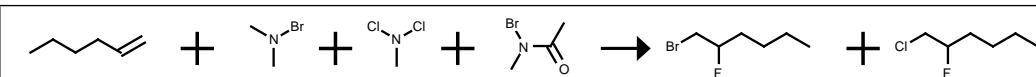


Rx-ID: 1002856

Yield Conditions & References

in benzene

Kovenya,V.A. et al.; J. Gen. Chem. USSR (Engl. Transl.); **vol. 48**; (1978); p. 2436 - 2441; Zhurnal Obshchei Khimii; **vol. 48**; nb. 12; (1978); p. 2686 - 2692

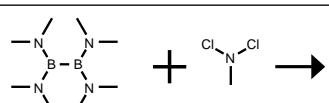


Rx-ID: 1690994

Yield Conditions & References

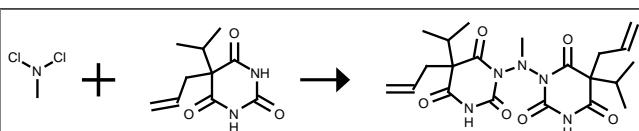
With CH₃NHCl, CH₃NHBr, (CH₃)₂NCl, (CH₃)NBr, N-Chloropiperidine, N-Bromopiperidine, CH₃NBr₂, BF₃-etherate **in** CH₂Cl₂, Ambient temperature, Product distribution

Heasley, Gene E.; Janes, J. Mark; Stark, Stephen R.; Robinson, Brian L.; Heasley, Victor L.; Shellhamer, Dale F.; Tetrahedron Letters; **vol. 26**; nb. 15; (1985); p. 1811 - 1814



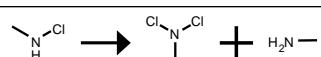
Rx-ID: 27028421

Yield	Conditions & References
	in CCl ₄ , under N ₂ , with exclusion of air, mixed reagents in 7.68/3.8 mmol ratio at -78.deg.C, then at room temp.; not sepd.; detected by NMR, IR Haubold, Wolfgang; Zurmuehl, Konrad; Chemische Berichte; Chemische Berichte; vol. 113; (1980); p. 2333 - 2341 ; (from Gmelin)



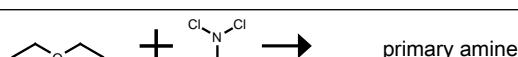
Rx-ID: 259168

Yield	Conditions & References
	Jezo et al. ; Chemicke Zvesti; vol. 5; (1951); p. 121,124; Chem.Abstr.; (1953); p. 106



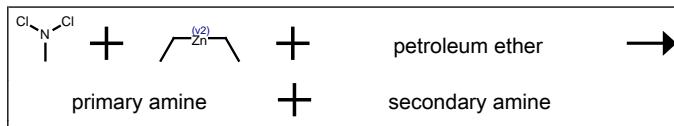
Rx-ID: 1897090

Yield	Conditions & References
	With HCl in H₂O, T= 25 °C , influence of concentration, pH, temperature on reaction rate; citric acid/citrate buffer; activation energy E_a, Kinetics, Thermodynamic data, Mechanism Antelo, J. M.; Arce, F.; Parajo, M.; Rodriguez, P.; Bulletin des Societes Chimiques Belges; vol. 101; nb. 12; (1992); p. 1031 - 1036



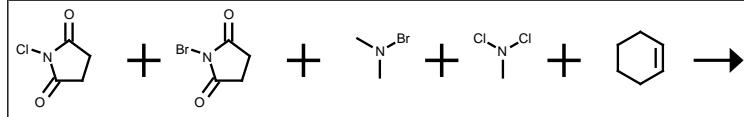
Rx-ID: 7085425

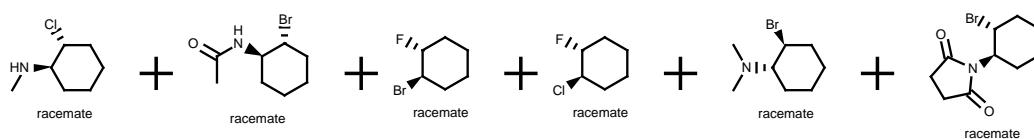
Yield	Conditions & References
	Coleman; Andersen; Hermanson; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 56; (1934); p. 1381



Rx-ID: 7086212

Yield	Conditions & References
	Coleman; Andersen; Hermanson; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 56; (1934); p. 1381





Rx-ID: 1646287

Yield	Conditions & References
	With BF_3 -etherate in CH_2Cl_2 , Ambient temperature, Product distribution Heasley, Gene E.; Janes, J. Mark; Stark, Stephen R.; Robinson, Brian L.; Heasley, Victor L.; Shellhamer, Dale F. ; Tetrahedron Letters; vol. 26; nb. 15; (1985); p. 1811 - 1814

	$+ \text{ sodium} \rightarrow \text{nitrogen} + \text{hydrocarbon}$	Rx-ID: 7082794
Yield	Conditions & References	
	Ott ; Chemische Berichte; vol. 45; (1912); p. 2923	

	$\rightarrow \equiv \text{N}$	Rx-ID: 211872
Yield	Conditions & References	
	beim Erhitzen Bamberger; Renauld ; Chemische Berichte; vol. 28; (1895); p. 1683	

$\text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{Cl}-\text{H}$	$+ \text{ calcium chloride} \rightarrow \text{Cl}-\text{N}-\text{Cl}$	Rx-ID: 7978955
Yield	Conditions & References	
	Bamberger; Renauld ; Chemische Berichte; vol. 28; (1895); p. 1683	

$\text{HO}-$	$+ \text{Cl}-\text{N}-\text{Cl} + \text{O}^- \text{Na}^+ \rightarrow \text{hydrochloride of hydroxylamine} \rightarrow \equiv \text{N} \equiv \text{N}$	Rx-ID: 6798902
Yield	Conditions & References	
	Bamberger; Renauld ; Chemische Berichte; vol. 28; (1895); p. 1683	

$\rightarrow \text{Cl}-\text{N}-\text{Cl}$	Rx-ID: 6947035
Yield	Conditions & References
	Methylammoniumchlorid, Chlorkalk Allenstein ; Zeitschrift fuer Anorganische und Allgemeine Chemie; vol. 308; (1961); p. 3
	MeNH ₂ , Cl ₂ Nagy-Felsobuky; Peel ; Journal of the Chemical Society, Faraday Transactions 2: Molecular and Chemical Physics; vol. 74; (1978); p. 1927, 1928-1930
	Example Name 51 Example Title (R)-1-Ethyl-7-[[(ethylamino)methyl]-1-pyrrolidinyl]-6,8-difluoro-1,4-dihydro-4-oxo-3-quinolinecarboxylic Acid In the same manner as described above (R)-1-ethyl-7-[3-[(ethylamino)methyl]-1-pyrrolidinyl]-6,8-difluoro-1,4-dihydro-4-oxo-3-quinolinecarboxylic acid hydrochloride, mp 285.deg. C. (decomposition), $[\alpha]_D +92.8$.deg. C. (C, 1.03, 0.1N)

NaOH), was prepared by converting [3S-(R*,S*)]-methyl 5-oxo-1-(1-phenylethyl)-3-pyrrolidinocarboxylate (mp 69.deg.-71.deg. C., $[\alpha]_D +118.8.\deg.$ C. (C, 1.21, methanol) into (R)-N-ethyl-3-pyrrolidine methanamine dichloride, mp 181.deg.-183.deg. C., $[\alpha] -5.1.\deg.$ C. (C, 0.78, 0.1 N NaOH) (Example QQ) and subsequently reacting with 1-ethyl-6,7,8-trifluoro-1,4-dihydro-4-oxo-3-quinolinecarboxylic acid.

Patent: Warner-Lambert Co.; US4638067; (1987); (A1) English

	Rx-ID: 6755043
Yield	Conditions & References
	Rk.mit Kaliumrhodanid Allenstein; Lattewitz; Zeitschrift fuer Anorganische und Allgemeine Chemie; vol. 333; (1964); p. 1,8
	Rk. mit PCl3 Kovenya; Pinchuk; J. Gen. Chem. USSR (Engl. Transl.); vol. 46; (1976); p. 2557; Zhurnal Obshchei Khimii; vol. 46; (1976); p. 2679
	Rk. mit Oxalylchlorid, -> N-Chlor-N-methyloxamylchlorid Pinchuk,A.M. et al.; ; vol. 7; (1971); p. 1596; Zhurnal Organicheskoi Khimii; vol. 7; (1971); p. 1541